



Requests by M.Alcorta (ANL), O.Kirsebom (TRIUMF)

v.9.6.46 from 06/24/13

> Update V.9.6.54

From 06/30/13

UserDiffCS = User Differential Cross Sections

- 1. Some definitions and links on files used in this document
- 2. How to load the "UserDiffCS" utility
- 3. UserDiffCS dialog
- 4. UserDiffCS plots (cross sections and kinematics)
- 5. UserDiffCS in the MC 2d-kinematics
- 6. New parameters the MC transmission dialog
- 7. Modifications in the MC transmission dialog for two-body reactions
- 8. UserDiffCS in LISE++ files (save and restore) (version 9.6.54)
- 9. Use UserDiffCS in MC transmission for two-body reactions (version 9.6.54)
- **10.Next steps in UserDiffCS development**



# **1. Some definitions and links on files used in this document**



#### **MC Transmission**



What isotope transmission to calculate?	-X-coordinate		Y-coordinate		- Gate 1
One fragment of interest. Chose manually here	After BLOCK		After BLOCK		
Course (Lashered also do allo data d	D1	- Ÿ	D1	ĽX	
by the Distribution method (Ncalc = 0)	l ⊙ x m	m	CX	mm	no gate
<ul> <li>List of isotones from file</li> </ul>	CX'(T) m	rad	C X' (T)	mrad	
to produce inside target	CY m	m	€Y	mm	
C Input ions rays from file me - no file -	CY'(P) m	rad	C Y' (P)	mrad	
emitted from target	CdP/P %		C dP/P	%	Gate 2
<b>O</b>	C Radial [f(X,Y) m	m	C Radial [f(X,Y)	mm	
Chose tragment of interest	C Angle [ f(X ',Y')] m	rad	C Angle [ f(X ',Y')]	mrad	
A Element Z / Table of	C Ensure M	alle	C France	MeXU	no gate
32 S 16 Nuclides	C TKE M	ev/u eV/	CIKE	MeV/u MeV	
	C Momentum M	eV/c	C Momentum	MeV/c	
Stable 🦛 N 🔿	C Brho T	°m	C Brho	T*m	
			-		Gate 3
Linarge states	C Energy Loss M	eV	C Energy Loss	MeV	
	C Range m	m	C Hange	mm	no gate
- Reaction mechanism	C Envelope M	(Jane)	C Envelope	m	
Projectile Fragmentation	C Deposition /pa	article	C Deposition	/particle	
	C Time of flight inst	,	C Time of flight	ns	
1 MC transmission ontions	C Length m		C Length	m	Gate 4
00 32 HIS BUILDER OF COLOR	Stringer	< Sta	t -> Stringer	~	
	12 weeders	⊐] I ∠u Sta	10 upper		no gate
	II2_wedge	] <- 30	I II2_wedge		
Add in the 14 "Distribution" calculation					
plot window	Velocity		Velocity		
MC calculation to file	C Velocity_Z [cm/ns]	-	C Velocity [cm/n	5] 🔻	
	- Ion parameters M Z g	1	- Ion parameters (M 3	20.1	

#### **MC Kinematics**

Tw0 B0DY reaction	Excitations	Acceptances (in case of C_final fragment p	lot)
Projectile 404r (140.0 MeV/u) Target 38e	<ul> <li>take from systematics</li> <li>set manually in Kinematics calculator</li> </ul>	Angular Acceptance Angular acceptance shape Ellipse C @ Rectangle	Is is assumed an isotropic distribution in CM system "A" - angle, "V" - velocity, "E" - energy "CM" - center of mass, "LAB" - laboratory "2" corresponds to the beam direction
Fragment (C *)         40Ar         0           Residual (D *)         98e         0           Q-value (MeV)         0.00 MeV	TKE plot	Value         Valiance           Horizontal ±         10000         0.5         mrad           Vertical ±         10000         0.5         mrad	Energy acceptance Setting energy 140 MeV/u Acceptance ± 1000 %
Expected final fragments           C_final         40Ar <dn>         0           D_final         98e         <dn>         0           TKE(CM) from systematics        </dn></dn>	Fragment to plot     Excited (C *)     Expected final     (C_final)	Take into account a target thickness No (fast) C Yes	Initial emittance Horizontal Angular ± 1 mrad Vertical Angular ± 1 mrad Energy <sup>10</sup> ± 0 MeV/u
Plots Lab	CM C V28.Vy	"Warning: it trakes a lot of computing time if this value is more than 0	Broadening due to particle emission Angular ± 0 mrad Energy ± 0 MeV/u
CV2&Vxx CV2&Ax © E&Ax CAx&Ay CV2&Ay CE&Ay	C A & phi C Ax&Ay	V Ok X Cancel	Angular Distribution (CM)

LISE++ files:	
d + <sup>18</sup> O -> p + <sup>19</sup> O	http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/9_6/DifCS/d_18O.lpp
<sup>3</sup> He + d -> p + a	http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/9_6/DifCS/d_3He.lpp
DiffCS Files:	
Ground State :	http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/9_6/DifCS/19O_gs.txt
At 0.96 MeV :	http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/9_6/DifCS/19O_L0.96.txt
Isotropical distribution:	http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/9_6/DifCS/19O_isotropic.txt

<ul> <li>Kinematics calculator (relativistic)</li> </ul>	
Reactions           IVU0 80DY         B (A, C) D           SCATTERING         B (A, C=A) D=B           BREAKUP         (RSSION)           (RSSION)         x (A, CD) x           (gamma emission)         x (A, CD) x	ME         Excitation         E(DA) = 101815 MeV           A         Beam         40Ar         355.04         0         Beam energy = [ 140.0 MeV/u           8         Target         S8e         11.35         0         Intervity = [ 1 poA           C*         Fragment         40Ar         355.04         0         Target Networks = [ 1 poA           C*         Fragment         40Ar         355.04         0         Target Networks = [ 1 poA           0 *         Reschult         S8e         11.35         0         Q value = 0.00 MeV
$\begin{array}{c} & & \\$	Reaction takes place at the         MIDDLE of the target         ENT of the target           Setup         fragment (C)         residual (D)           Setup         fragment (C)         residual (D)           0         hom (0 degrees and up)         w = 1         100
For Kinematics Plots use energy values arr time reaction  arr entrance of detectors	Itom 183 degrees and down         h = 2         om         2           Angle (deg) =         8.433         52.865         50         .         130           Inagreent (C) residual (D)         fragment (C) residual (D)         fragment (C)         residual (D)         fragment (C)           Calculations         L4B         CM         CM         CM
Kinematics plots	Double prime         55 Selectil         25 lestil         ppt           Differential Gostomin - 3 Signedigi         163         100         100         mb/mr           Energy after reaction - 1 24:55         68:51         4.664         91:41         Mer/v/r           Energy after reaction - 1 24:55         68:55         Mer/v/r         mergrame after reaction - 1 24:55         68:55           Molecular - 1 24:55         68:55         Mer/v/r         mergrame after reaction - 1 24:55         68:55           Molecular - 1 24:55         68:55         Mer/v/r         mergrame after reaction - 1 24:55         68:55
Cut ? Help	Solid Angle = 0.2 0.2 7.17 0.325 mm delta Theta = 0.57 0.57 3.9 1.1 deg



2. Kinematics calculator

#### 1. "Utilities" menu







#### User Diff Cs file is $d\sigma / d\Omega$ (mb/sr) in CMS

ifferential cross section file	
2H (6.0 MeV/u) + 180> 1H (+190)	Note
Data File       Load from file     View data     Image: Clear data	The Differential Cross Section file is in ASCII format. Comment string begin with "!" or ";"
190_gs.txt	the 2nd is Diff.CS in System of Center mass [mb/sr]
Number of rows Data Comments Total 23 2 25	The columns can be separated by a Space, a Comma or a Tabulation. User can put comments also at the end of data line
Excitation energies of products (MeV) E* of 1H = 0 E* of 190 = 0	Utilities Kinematics Plots 2D Kinematics (MC)
ntegrated Cross Section (mb)	X Quit ? Help
$\mathbf{X}$	$\bigvee$
LISE++ automatically integrates the UserDiffCS (dSigma/ dTheta)	These buttons become enable after the UserE







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### 4. The UserDiffCS dialog plots : cross sections (file "190\_gs.txt", E\*=0)





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### The UserDiffCS dialog plots : cross sections (file "19O\_L0.96.txt", E\*=0.96)



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# **Inverse for test**

Differential cross section file	×	
180 (6.0 MeV/u) + 2H> 190 (+1H)		
Data File	Note The Differential Cross Section file is in ASCII format.	
	Two columms, where the 1st is Angle in [degrees], the 2nd is Diff.CS in System of Center mass [mb/sr]	
Number of rows       Data     Comments     Total       22     2     24	The columns can be separated by a Space, a Comma or a Tabulation. User can put comments also at the end of data line	
Excitation energies of products (MeV) E* of 190 = 0.96 E* of 1H = 0		
Integrated Cross Section (mb)          2.286       Kinematics Plots	🗸 OK 🗶 Cancel 🍞 Help	



# **Inverse for test**



**Reaction's Kinematics** 





# **Inverse for test**



**Differential Cross Section** 

### The UserDiffCS dialog plots : cross sections (file "190\_L0.96.txt", E\*=0.96)



# **Inverse for test**

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#### **Differential Cross Section**





### **Isotropic**

F Kinematics calculator (relativistic)	
Reactions	Participants ME Excitation E(CM) = 10.79 MeV
reaction B[A,C]D	A Beam 2H 13.14 0 Beam energy = 6.0 MeV/u
C SCATTERING B (A, C=A)D=B	B Target 180 -0.78 0 Intensity = 1 pnA
BREAKUP	C * Fragment 1H 7.29 0 Target thickness = 1e-1 micron
C (FISSION) × (A, CD) × (gamma-emission)	D * Residual 190 3.33 0 Q-value = 1.73 MeV
	Reaction takes place at the
P. h	C ENTRANCE of the target  C EXIT of the target C EXIT of the target
$\xrightarrow{\text{beam}} \begin{array}{c} R_{b} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	Setup         tragment [C]         residual (D)                © from 0 degrees and up             from 180 degrees and down          w = 1 cm         1                 from 180 degrees and down          h = 2 cm         2
For Kinematics Plots use energy values	Angle (deg) =         Image: Figure 1 (C)         Image: Figure 1 (C)
C at entrance of detectors	Calculations LAB CM
Kinematics plots	Counting in monitor = 6.56e-2 5.12e-1 pps
Diff.CS converter	Differential Cross Section = 110 833 100 100 mb/sr
1. 2D fragment plot	Energy after reaction = 12.94 0.0361 11.793 0.03 MeV/u <sup>xe</sup>
(Monte Carlo)	of detectors = 12.94 0.0343 MeV/u ( ** for gamma [MeV] )
X Ort 2 No	Maximum Angle = 180.00 47.99 deg
	Solid Angle = 0.2 0.2 0.22 1.72 msr
3-body kinematics	deta l heta = j u.57 j U.57 j U.5 j 4.8 deg

2D fragment plot (Monte Carlo)           TW0 80DY reaction           Projectile         2H (6.0 MeV/u)           Target         180           Fragmenk (C *)         1H         0           Residual (D *)         190         0           Q-value (MeV)         1.73 MeV         Expected final fragments           C_final         1H <dn>         0           D_final         190         <dn>         0           TKE(CM) from systematics         TKE(CM) from calculations         Plots</dn></dn>	Excitations take from systematics set manually in Knematics coloutator IM TKE plot Fregment to plot C Excited (C ?) C Expected final C final)	Acceptances (in case of C_final fragment p) Angular Acceptance Angular Acceptance Blipse	Is is assumed an isotropic distribution in CM system "A" angle, V" velocity, "E" energy "CM" center of mass, "LAB" - laboratory "z " corresponds to the beam direction Energy acceptance Setting energy 5958 MeV/u Acceptance ± 1000 %       Initial emittance Horizontal Angular ± 1 mrad Energy" ± 0 MeV/u       Broadening due to particle emission Angular ± 0 mrad
Plots           Lab           Vz & Vx         Vz & phi           Vz & Vx         Vz & phi           Vz & Vx         Vz & byi           C         Vz & Vx           C         Ax & Ay           C         Vz & Ax	CM C V2&Vx C A & phi C Ax&Ay	<sup>™</sup> Warning it takes a lot of computing time if this value is more than 0           ✓         Ok         X         Cancel           ✓         Ok         X         Cancel	Angular ± 0 mrad Energy ± 0 MeV/u Angular Distribution (CM)

# **UserDiffCS**





# **UserDiffCS** in the MC 2d-kinematics : file "190\_gs.txt", E\*=0











# **UserDiffCS** in the MC 2d-kinematics : file "190\_gs.txt", E\*=0





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### UserDiffCS in the MC 2d-kinematics : file "190\_L0.96.txt", E\*=0.96







### UserDiffCS in the MC 2d-kinematics : file "190\_L0.96.txt", E\*=0.96







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# MC kinematics for LISE++ file "d\_3He.lpp", Isotropic



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Velocity [cm/ns] Velocity\_Z [cm/ns] Velocity\_X [cm/ns] Velocity\_Y [cm/ns] Velocity\_XY [cm/ns]



S NSCI 7. MC kinematics and transmission for LISE++ file "d\_3He.lpp", Isotropic

#### **MC Kinematics**

#### Very thin target, two-body reaction

#### **MC** Transmission

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**5**7. MC kinematics and transmission for LISE++ file "d\_3He.lpp", **Isotropic** 

#### **MC Kinematics**

### 4.65 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> target, two-body reaction

#### **MC Transmission**

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# 8. Loading UserDiffCS in LISE<sup>++</sup>









User CSs are saved to LISE\*\* files and retrieved at reading of LISE\*\* files

#### LISE<sup>++</sup> file

[cs\_file] ; Number of User Diff CS saved in this file UserDiffCS = 3 AppendUverwrite = 1 AttachedInside = 1 180 0.2 [DiffCS0002] CorrelatedTo=3 Filename=190 L0.96.txt Comment= J.Wiza et al., PhysRev 143 (1966) 676 -- Level 0.96 180(p,d)190"  $E \times 12 = 0.000 0.960$ NofPoints = 24 0.0857232 0 5.2971 0.0913 13.246 0.1935 21.196 0.2818 29.156 0.2849 37.123 0.2183 45.09 0.1611 52.299 0.1007 59.875 0.1487 68.598 0.11 75.418 0.1364 83.374 0.1735 90.946 0.2525 95.871 0.2742





### **Initial conditions**





# 9. UserDiffCS in MC Transmission



Continue



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# 9. UserDiffCS in MC Transmission



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1H: Monte Carlo Transmission Plot <sup>1</sup>H : Monte Carlo Transmission Plot 1H: Monte Carlo Transmission Plot after "Stripper": Velocity\_Z [cm/ns]: window projection --- 3He (1.0 MeV/u) + H2C (1e-3 mg/cm2); Transmitted Fragment 1H (TwoBody); Op after "Stripper": X'(Theta) [mrad]: window projection --- 3He (1.0 MeV/u) + H2C (1e-3 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>); Transmitted Fragment 1H (TwoBody); Opti <sup>3</sup>He (1.0 MeV/u) + H2C (1e-3 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>); Transmitted Fragment <sup>1</sup>H (TwoBody); Optics Order: 1 dp/p=100.00% dp/p=100.00% dp/p=100.00% Bounds: Off; "Stripper" - last block for MC calc; no gates; Config: SM Bounds: Off; "Stripper" - last block for MC calc; no gates; Config: SM es; Config: SM LISE++ File d\_3He.lpp 3000 12000 isotropic 2000 10000 [mrad] 10000 1000 X'(Theta) 8000 8000 6000 6000 "Strippe -1000 after 4000 4000 X-projection Y-projection 2000 -3000 0 2 2000 -2 4 8 -2 2 4 3000 30-06-2013 12:58:13 LISE++ [G:Dif csid 3He DifCS.lpp] 30-06-2013 12:51:58 after "Stripper": Velocity\_Z [cm/ns]: window projection after "Stripper": Velocity\_Z [cm/ns] LISE ++ [G:\Dif cs\d 3He DifCS.lpp]



- Input UserDiffCS files in LISE++ for future transmission calculations (done version 9.6.54)
- Keep UserDiffCS in LISE++ files (save and restore) (done version 9.6.54)
- Use UserDiffCS in MC transmission calculations for two-body reactions (done version 9.6.54)
- Improve analytical transmission calculations for two-body reactions
- Use UserDiffCS in Analytical transmission calculations for two-body reactions