Spectrometer "MISP-144" @ LISE ${ }^{++}$:

## High Order extended configuration

$\square$ MSP-144 extended configurations in LISE ${ }^{++}$
I Introduction

- Configurations
$\square$ Angular Acceptance
$\square$ Momentum Acceptance
$\square$ Envelopes
$\square$ Turn of the spectrometer


Note: It's an extended configuration! For details on extended configuration approach please use the next link http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/9 8/LISE3/Extended\%20configurations\%20at\%20LISE++.pdf

## 2014: Two quadrupoles have to be inserted between the target box and the separator in order to increase angular acceptance

Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Rescarch A 411 (1998) 343-350

## MSP - 144 information:

A facility for the study of neutron-rich light nuclei

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Table 1
Some parameters of MSP-144

| Gap of Ist dipole region $(\mathrm{mm})$ | 47 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gap of 2nd dipole region $(\mathrm{mm})$ | 30 |
| Max. magnetic rigidity, $B \rho(\mathrm{Tm})$ | 1.5 |
| Focal line angle $(\mathrm{deg})$ | 41 |
| Relation of energy, $E_{\text {mad }} / E_{\text {min }}$ | 5.2 |
| Energy resolution. $\Delta E: E$ | $5 \times 10^{-4}$ |

- the MSP- 144 positioned at a reaction angle of 4
- the 8 mm width of the entrance slit of the MSP144,
- the diaphragm with a $170 \times 20 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ aperture placed beyond the entrance pole edges at a distance of 751 mm from the target.

This disposition of the MSP- 144 determines the entrance solid angle of 0.49 msr .

## 4. Detector performance

The focal plane detector [6] consists of a gas filled, gridded ionization chamber with a segmented anode and two single wire proportional counters. A schematic cross section of the focal plane detector is shown in Fig. 4.
We used an ionization chamber 500 mm deep, 240 mm wide and 65 mm high. The distance between the anode and the Frisch grid and between the Frisch grid and the cathode is 8 and 37 mm ,
nuclear instruments and methods i26 (i975) 413-416; © north-holiand publishing co.

A BROAD-RANGE STEPPED-POLE MAGNETIC SPECTROGRAPH
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In the described broad-range spectrograph the momenta of simultaneously recorded particles differ by a factor of 2.6 . The maximum radius of the central trajectory in the region I is $\rho_{\mathrm{Imax}}=125 \mathrm{~cm}$; the fieldstrength ratio in the two regions is $K=1.55$. The angle of deflection in the first region is $60^{\circ}$, in the second one is $51^{\circ}$. In the region I the entrance "edge" angle is $\varepsilon_{1}=+60^{\circ}$, the exit one $\varepsilon_{2}=-60^{\circ}$, and in the region II $\varepsilon_{1}=+60^{\circ}$ and $\varepsilon_{2}=-28.5^{\circ}$. The source-to-entrance boundary spacing is 62.5 cm . The smaller gap width (in the region II) is 30 mm , the bigger gap width is 47 mm . The focal line is 150 cm long and it differs from a straight line not more than $\pm 5 \mathrm{~mm}$; the focal-line slope with respect to the central trajectories is $40^{\circ}$.

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## There were three sources to build QQDD configuration

1. "MSP-144_X" COSY file. This file contains 70 mm aperture quads. Effective quad length used in the configuration corresponds to the "coef" $=0.9$, where $L \_$eff $=L \_$iron + HalfAperture * coef. Using this COSY file the LISE ${ }^{++}$file "eMSP144 cosyX.Ipp" has been created. Large X-magnification (2.48) and defocusing ( $0.5 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{mrad}$ ) values been obtained with both COSY and LISE ${ }^{++}$calculations.
2. "MSP-144_Y" COSY file. This file contains 110 mm aperture quads. Effective quad length used in the configuration corresponds to the "coef" $=0.9$, where L_eff $=$ Liron + HalfAperture * coef. Using this COSY file the LISE ${ }^{++}$file "eMSP144 cosyY.Ipp". Smaller X-magnification ( 0.15 ) and defocusing ( $-0.29 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{mrad}$ ) values been obtained with both COSY and LISE ${ }^{++}$calculations.

| -Global matrix |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.4796 | 0.05233 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51463 | [cm] |
| 74.323 | 1.97187 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12864 | [mrad] |
| 0 | 0 | 8.58226 | -0.30827 | 0 | 0 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 51.48136 | -1.73265 | 0 | 0 | [mrad] |
| 11.28911 | 0.29934 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20456 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | [\%] |

-Global matrix

| 0.15006 | -0.02898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51749 | [cm] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31.51222 | 0.57701 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12867 | [mrad] |
| 0 | 0 | 5.78907 | -0.34061 | 0 | 0 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 36.35833 | -1.96651 | 0 | 0 | [mrad] |
| 4.78397 | 0.08719 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20457 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | [\%] |
| [cm] | /[mrad] | [cm] | /[mrad] | /[cm] | [\%] |  |

3. The third source was a MSP144 sketch with drift distances. The "eMSP144.lpp" LISE ${ }^{++}$ file has been created on this sketch and some parameters taken from "MSP-144_Y" COSY file. For effective quad lengths the "coef" has been used equal to 0.7 which was obtain in measurement in Dubna (SHELS) and MSU (A1900).
a. Q2-field "0.54 T" provides zero X-magnification : "eMSP144 a.lpp"
b. Q2-field "0.603 T" provides X-focus at the end of spectrometer : "eMSP144 b.Ipp"

| -Global matrix |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.03933 | -0.03302 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51749 | [cm] |
| 29.63297 | 0.55087 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12864 | [mrad] |
| 0 | 0 | 3.4684 | -0.29538 | 0 | 0 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 24.32144 | -1.783 | 0 | 0 | [mrad] |
| 4.49728 | 0.08317 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20456 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | [\%] |
| /1cml | Imradl | /fcml | /mmadl | / 1 cml | 1\%1 |  |
| -Global matrix |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.5166 | -0.00016 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51749 | [cm] |
| 49.51072 | 1.92071 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12865 | [mrad] |
| 0 | 0 | 3.51039 | -0.31344 | 0 | 0 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 24.68305 | -1.91904 | 0 | 0 | [mrad] |
| 7.51983 | 0.29146 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20456 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | [\%] |

Important: in the COSY files half-apertures of 5 cm were used for both dipoles. In reality the values of 2.3 cm and 1.5 cm should be set. These values defines vertical acceptance and important for matrix calculations. The final file "eMSP144.lpp" used these last values.


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| Lengths mm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | effective | iron | delta | fileds | Quad-eff coef | HalfApp |
| drift | 100 | 115 |  |  |  |  |
| quad1 | 330 | 300 | 15 | -0.55 | 0.857 | 35 |
| drift | 220 | 250 |  |  |  |  |
| quad2 | 330 | 300 | 15 | 0.45 | 0.857 | 35 |
| drift | 825 | 840 |  |  |  |  |
| D1 | $\mathrm{g} / 2$ | 5 | cm |  |  |  |
| D2 | $\mathrm{g} / 2$ | 5 | cm |  |  |  |
| drift | 1470 |  |  |  |  |  |

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$.24763 \mathrm{E}+61$ $.74245 \mathrm{E}+62$ 105050E+65 $-00000 \mathrm{E}+05$
$.00900 \mathrm{E}+65$ $.60005 \mathrm{E}+60$
$.11277 \mathrm{E}+62$ . $69505 \mathrm{E}+56$
.52193E-01 $.19687 \mathrm{E}+01$ $.06505 \mathrm{E}+59$ - $00950 \mathrm{E}+60$ $-29886 \mathrm{E}+65$ - 50505 E + 50
$.09590 \mathrm{E}+50$ $.85781 \mathrm{E}+61$ 51456E 82 $-51456 \mathrm{E}+62$
$-.0960 \mathrm{E}+60$ - $50500 \mathrm{E}+50$

## COSY

${ }^{2} \mathrm{Ne}(23.7 \mathrm{MeV} / \mathrm{u})$; Settings on ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}$; Config: SSSSSDDSSMMMMMMM $\mathrm{dp} / \mathrm{p}=66.02 \%$; Brho(Tm): 1.4084, 1.4084


Length [m]

| 2.4796 | 0.05233 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51463 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 74.323 | 1.97187 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12864 |
| 0 | 0 | 8.58226 | -0.30827 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 51.48136 | -1.73265 | 0 | 0 |
| 11.28911 | 0.29934 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20456 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |



## LISE ${ }^{++}$





Configurations: "eMSP-144_cosyY" file
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## COSY

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$-.29079 \mathrm{E}-81$ $.57299 \mathrm{E}+06$ $.00909 E+00$ $-47755 \mathrm{E}+61$ $.00000 \mathrm{E}+50$
. $09090 \mathrm{E}+09$ .86577E- 01 . 0000 0E+ 06

. $00000 \mathrm{E}+06$ 00808E +08 $-.12864 \mathrm{E}+69$ . $00000 \mathrm{E}+00$. $00000 \mathrm{E}+00$ . $00009 \mathrm{E}+05$ $.10095 \mathrm{E}+61$ $.00009 \mathrm{E}+05$

## LISE++

| -Giobal matrix |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.15006 | -0.02898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51749 | [cm] |
| 31.51222 | 0.57701 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12867 | [miad] |
| 0 | 0 | 5.78907 | -0.34061 | 0 | 0 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 36.35833 | -1.96651 | 0 | 0 | [miad] |
| 4.78397 | 0.08719 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20457 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | \%] |
| /[cm] | /[mrad] | /[cm] | /[miad] | /[cm] | /\%] |  |



${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}$ (23.7 MeV/u); Settings on ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}$; Config: SSSSSDDSSMMMMMMM
$\mathrm{dp} / \mathrm{p}=65.90 \%$; Brho(Tm): 1.4084, 1.4084




## Configurations: "eMISP144_a.Jpp" file


${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}(23.7 \mathrm{MeV} / \mathrm{u})$; Settings on ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}$; Config: SSSSSSDDSSMMMMMMM $\mathrm{dp} / \mathrm{p}=15.82 \%$; Brho(Tm): 1.4084, 1.4084



Length [m]


|  | effective | iron | delta | fileds | Quad-eff coef | Changed according to the original MSP144 information |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| drift | 312.75 | 332 |  |  |  |  |
| quad1 | 338.5 | 300 | 19.25 | -0.56 | 0.700 |  |
| drift | 211.5 | 250 |  |  |  |  |
| quad2 | 338.5 | 300 | 19.25 | 0.603 | 0.700 |  |
| drift | 858.75 | 878 |  |  |  |  |
| D1 | $\mathrm{g} / 2$ | 2.35 | cm |  |  |  |
| D2 | $\mathrm{g} / 2$ | 1.5 | cm |  |  |  |
| drift | 1470 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Here is zero X -focus |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## LISE ${ }^{++}$

| -Global matix |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.5166 | -0.00016 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.51749 | [cm] |
| 49.51072 | 1.92071 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.12865 | [mrad] |
| 0 | 0 | 3.51039 | -0.31344 | 0 | 0 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 24.68305 | -1.91904 | 0 | 0 | [mrad] |
| 7.51983 | 0.29146 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.20456 | [cm] |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | [\%] |



## Settings for Angular Acceptance study




| Global Transmission | 100.04 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Target | 100.04 |
| Quad1 | 82.044 |
| dr2 | 82.044 |
| Inside of bounds | 84.104 |
| Inside of bounds | 100.04 |
| dr3 | 65.974 |
| dr3a | 65.974 |
| Dipole 1 |  |
| Inside of bounds | 100.04 |
| Dipole 2 |  |
| dr5 |  |
| Slits |  |





20Ne : Monte Carlo Transmission Plot
after "Stripper": X'(Theta) [mrad): window projection -.. ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}(23.7 \mathrm{MeV} / \mathbf{u})+$; Transmitted Fragment ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}$ (beam); Optics Order: AngAccect: Oft Bounds: ON: "trame" - last block for MC calc: Gete 1: "AND" (X
after "Stripper": $\Upsilon\left(\right.$ Phi) [mrad]: window projection --. ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}(23.7 \mathrm{MeV} / 4)+$; Transmtted Fragment ${ }^{20} \mathrm{Ne}$ (beamx Optics Order: 1 $\mathrm{dp} / \mathrm{p}=15.82 \%$; Bhh $\mathrm{Tm}^{2} \times 1.4084,1.4084$


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## Angular Acceptance: $2^{\text {nd }}$ order





## Momentum \& Angular Acceptance




${ }^{20}$ Ne : Monte Carlo Transmission Plot




after "Stripper": X(Theta) [mrad)

Envelopes: emittance $X$ \& $Y$ ( $2^{\text {nd }}$ order $)$

## "eMSP144_a.Ipp"



[^0]Envelopes: emittance $X^{\prime}$ \& $Y^{\prime}\left(2^{\text {nd }}\right.$ order)

## "eMSP144_a.lpp"



## "eMSP144_a.Ipp" <br> (2)

## Envelopes: emittance dP (2 $2^{\text {nd }}$ order)

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Beam


|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Emittance   <br> $?$ Beam CARD <br> (sigma semi-axis, <br> half-width...) 1D-shape <br> (Distrutution <br> method) |  |  |  |
| $1 . \times \mathrm{mm}$ | 0 | Rectangle uniform | $\checkmark$ |
| 2 T mrad | 0 | Rectangle uniform | $\checkmark$ |
| $3 . Y$ mm | 0 | Rectangle unilom | $\checkmark$ |
| 4. $P$ mard | 0 | Rectangle unitom | $\checkmark$ |
| 5. L mm | 0 | Gaussian | $\checkmark$ |
| 6. D \% | 10 | Rectangle uritom | $\checkmark$ |


| 20 - shape (Monte Carlo method) | Conelated with |  | mm $\cdot$ | $\bigcirc \mathrm{cm}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | beam respect to spectrometer |  |  |
|  |  | dx | 0 | mm |
|  |  | dT | 0 | mrad |
|  |  | dY | 0 | mm |
|  |  | $d P$ | 0 | mrad |
|  |  |  | T 0 | degrees |
|  |  | dP | 0 | degrees |



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